### **RACHEL E. VANLANDINGHAM**

Southwestern Law School 3050 Wilshire Blvd Los Angeles CA 90010 (213) 738-6864 rvanlandingham@swlaw.edu

#### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

**UCLA School of Law,** Los Angeles, CA Visiting Professor of Law, 2023 Courses: Criminal Law

Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles, CA Professor of Law, 2018-present Associate Professor of Law, 2014-2018 Courses: Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, National Security Law, Law of War

### Stetson University College of Law, Gulfport, FL

Bruce R. Jacob Visiting Assistant Professor, 2012-2014 Courses: Professional Responsibility, International Law, Criminal Procedure, and Civil Procedure

**U.S. Air Force Academy**, Colorado Springs, CO Deputy Department Head and Assistant Professor of Law, Department of Law, 2010-2012 Courses: Military Law, International Law

### **EDUCATION**

The Judge Advocate General's School, United States Army, Charlottesville, VA LL.M., Operational and International Law, 2006, *Commandant's List* 

University of Texas School of Law, Austin, TX J.D., 2000, With High Honors Chancellors Society, Order of the Coif

**The University of Maryland**, College Park, MD Masters of Public Management, National Security Emphasis, 1994 *McArthur Scholar* 

**U.S. Air Force Academy**, Colorado Springs, CO B.S., Political Science, 1992

### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

**President**, National Institute of Military Justice Non-profit organization advancing the fair administration of military justice and greater public understanding of the military justice system (2021-present)

Expert, Gemunder Center for Defense and Strategy, Jewish Institute for National Security of America (JINSA)

Editorial Board, JOURNAL OF NATIONAL SECURITY LAW AND POLICY

Executive Committee, American Society of International Law's Lieber Society

Member, American Association of Law Schools Section on National Security Law (Chair, 2018 - 2019)

Member, American Society of International Law

Member, American Bar Association

Member, American Branch of International Law Association

# PUBLISHED BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

MILITARY JUSTICE CASES AND MATERIALS, 3<sup>RD</sup> EDITION, (LexisNexis 2019), co-author with Eugene Fidell, Dwight Sullivan, Elizabeth Hillman, Frank Rosenblatt, and Joshua Kastenberg

LAW AND U.S. MILITARY OPERATIONS, Oxford Univ. Press (2015), co-editor with Professors Geoffrey Corn and Shane Reeves of twenty-three chapter text on the operationalization of law in military activities

Modern U.S. Military Operations and the International Committee of the Red Cross: The Department of Defense's Unique Relationship with the Guardian of International Humanitarian Law, in LAW AND U.S. MILITARY OPERATIONS, Oxford Univ. Press (2015) (chapter on U.S. military's legal dialogue with the International Committee of the Red Cross)

# PUBLICATIONS

Counterproductive and Counter-Constitutional Military Speech Restrictions: Prohibiting Social Media "Likes" Won't Reduce Military Extremism (and Criminalizing Sexual Harassment Won't Stop Sexual Harassment), 111 Ky. L.J. 111 (2022)

Ordering Injustice: Congress, Command Corruption of Courts-Martial, and The Constitution, 49 HOFSTRA L. REV. 211 (2020)

Strengthening American War Crimes Accountability (with Geoffrey Corn), 70 AM. U. L. REV. 309 (2020)

Words We Fear: Burning Tweets & The Politics of Incitement, 85 BROOK. L. REV. 37 (2019)

Military Due Process: Less Military & More Process, 94 TUL. L. REV. 1 (2019)

The First Amendment in Camouflage: Rethinking Why We Criminalize Military Speech, 80 OHIO ST. L. J. 73 (2019)

Jailing The Twitter Bird: Social Media, Material Support to Terrorism, and Muzzling the Modern Press, 39 CARDOZO L. REV. 1 (2017)

*Targeting Speech in War*, in INCITEMENT TO TERRORISM, eds. Anne F. Bayefsky & Laurie R. Blank, Brill-Nijhoff (2017)

Two For One: The Ethical Pursuit of Justice in the Military, And Battlefield Success, Through Joint Prosecutorial Decisions, 45 Sw. L. REV. 495 (2016), with Geoffrey S. Corn

*Criminally Disproportionate Warfare: Aggression as a Contextual War Crime*, 48 Case W. Res. J. Int'l L. 215 (2016) \*winner of 2015 Benjamin B. Ferencz Essay Competition, *see* http://www.swlaw.edu/news/overview/vanlandinghamwinsintlessaycomp.

Discipline, Justice, and Command in the U.S. Military: Maximizing Strengths and Minimizing Weakness in a Special Society, 50 NEW ENG. L. REV. 21 (2015)

Lost in Translation: The Relevancy of Kobe Bryant and Aristotle to the Legality of Modern Warfare, 42 PEPPERDINE L. REV. 393 (2015)

*Remarks by Rachel VanLandingham.* PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING (American Society of International Law), Vol. 108, April 2014), pp. 204-217, *available at* http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/10.5305/procannmeetasil.108.0204.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true

Acoustic Separation in Military Justice: Filling the Decision Rule Vacuum with Ethical Standards, 11 OHIO ST. J. CRIM. L. 389 (Spring 2014)

Meaningful Membership: Making War a Bit More Criminal, 35 CARDOZO L. REV. 79 (2013)

The Stars Aligned: The Legality, Legitimacy, and Legacy of 2011's Humanitarian Intervention in Libya, 46 VAL. U. L. REV. 859 (2012)

Politics or Law? The Dual Nature of the Responsibility to Protect, 41 DENV. J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 63, (Fall/Winter 2012)

SERVICEMEMBER AND VETERANS' RIGHTS (Joseph Butler & Brian Clauss eds., 2011) (co-authored chapter on military justice in the Air Force)

# **OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

Op Ed, The Hill, *Biden should veto NDAA as long as it includes vaccine termination* (Dec. 17, 2022) https://thehill.com/opinion/national-security/3779121-biden-should-veto-ndaa-as-long-as-it-includes-vaccine-termination/

Op Ed, The Hill, *Why Not Military Pot Pardons?* (Oct. 17, 2022) https://thehill.com/opinion/national-security/3692036-why-not-military-pot-pardons/

Introduction to Directive 2311.01 on the Law of War Program, (U.S. Dept. Defense), International Legal Materials, Volume 61, Issue 2, April 2022 (Cambridge University Press) https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-legal-materials/article/abs/directive-231101-on-the-law-of-war-program-us-dept-defense/29D969B3CB274F8D5BA64FC03738A916

Thirty Years of Military Justice Introduction to Symposium Edition (April, 2022) (Journal of National Security Law and Policy)

https://jnslp.com/wpcontent/uploads/2022/06/Introduction\_to\_Military\_Justice\_Symposium\_Oct\_2021.pdf

Op Ed, The Hill, *After Roe's demise, military women sacrifice even more* (July 1, 2022) (with Samantha Kubeck) https://thehill.com/opinion/congress-blog/3544453-after-roes-demise-military-women-sacrifice-even-more/

Blog Post, Just Security, Congressional Action on Civilian Harm Resulting from U.S. Military Operations: Part II (with Laura Dickinson and Brianna Rosen), (Apr. 28, 2022) https://www.justsecurity.org/81315/copy-3/

Blog Post, CAAFlog, January 6 and Military Criminality: A Dangerous Vulnerability, (Jan. 6, 2022) https://www.caaflog.org/home/tops-of-the-year-no-2

Blog Post, Just Security, FY22 NDAA: A Missed Opportunity to Improve Military Justice, (Dec. 8, 2021) https://www.justsecurity.org/79481/ndaa-a-missed-opportunity/

Op Ed, The Hill, Vax refusal: A uniform approach for those in military uniform, (Nov. 4, 2021)

https://the hill.com/opinion/national-security/580050-vax-refusal-a-uniform-approach-for-those-in-military-uniform

Blog Post, American Constitution Society (Expert Forum), Post-9/11 Reflections on American Military Justice, (September 7, 2021) https://www.acslaw.org/expertforum/post-9-11-reflections-on-american-military-justice/

Blog Post, Lawfare, *American Democracy, Coups and Retired Generals* (July 1, 2021) https://www.lawfareblog.com/american-democracy-coups-and-retired-generals

Blog Post, Just Security, Professional Criminal Prosecution Versus The Siren Song of Command: The Road to Improve Military Justice (June 21, 2021) https://www.justsecurity.org/77025/professional-criminal-prosecution-versus-the-siren-song-of-command-the-road-to-improve-military-justice/

Amicus Brief, D.C. Circuit Court of Appeals, STEVEN M. LARRABEE, Plaintiff-Appellee, v. THOMAS W. HARKER, in his official capacity as Acting Secretary of the Navy; UNITED STATES (June 1, 2021) (lead author) https://www.caaflog.org/uploads/1/3/2/3/132385649/larrabee\_amicus\_nimj\_1\_june\_2021.pdf

Blog Post, American Constitution Center (Expert Forum), What Happens when Service-Members, Past or Present, Breach their Sacred Oath?, (with Geoffrey S. Corn) (March 18, 2021) https://www.acslaw.org/expertforum/what-happens-when-service-members-past-or-present-breach-their-sacred-oath/

Essay, JOURNAL OF NATIONAL SECURITY LAW & POLICY, Special Online Edition On the 2021 Capitol Insurrection, *Perception and Reality: The Urgency of Finding and Fixing Extremism and Racial Bias in the Armed Forces*, (with Geoffrey S. Corn) (January 25, 2021) https://jnslp.com/topics/read/special-online-issue-capitol-insurrection-2021/

Op Ed, The Daily Beast, *Here's How the Military Should Deal With Its Capitol Rioters* (with Phillip Cave) (January 16, 2021) https://www.thedailybeast.com/heres-how-the-military-should-deal-with-its-capitol-rioters?ref=home

Op Ed, The Hill, *The best way to handle veterans, active-duty military that participated in Capitol riot* (January 14, 2021) https://thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/politics/534279-the-best-way-to-handle-veterans-active-duty-military-that

Blog Post, Just Security, *Military Personnel and the Putsch at the U.S. Capitol* (with Eugene Fidell) (January 13, 2021) https://www.justsecurity.org/74165/military-personnel-and-the-putsch-at-the-u-s-capitol/

Op Ed, The USA Today, *Trump's Blackwater pardons erase the line between slaughter and justified wartime violence* (with Geoffrey S. Corn) (December 23, 2020) https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2020/12/23/trump-pardons-american-war-criminals-undermines-rule-law-column/4026014001/

Op Ed, The USA Today, *Exposing others to risk is a crime. Why aren't we prosecuting reckless COVID-19 conduct?* (with Geoffrey S. Corn) (December 22, 2020) https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2020/12/22/prosecute-covid-recklessness-prevent-future-deaths-column/3983037001/

Op Ed, Medium, *Don't kill the lawyers, but sanction quite a few* (with Njeri Rutledge) (December 14, 2020) https://medium.com/@judgenrutledge/dont-kill-the-lawyers-but-sanction-quite-a-few-c4ef9c2bf2b5

Op Ed, The USA Today, *Trump response to Floyd protests is, finally, too much for America's retired military brass* (with Geoffrey S. Corn) (June 10, 2020) https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2020/06/10/trump-law-and-order-crackdown-military-leaders-revolt-column/5321172002/

Blog Post, Just Security, Lawful Self-Defense vs. Revenge Strikes: Scrutinizing Iran and U.S. Uses of Force under International Law (with Geoffrey Corn) (Jan. 8, 2020) https://www.justsecurity.org/67970/lawful-self-defense-vs-revenge-strikes-scrutinizing-iran-and-u-s-uses-of-force-under-international-law/

Amicus Brief, filed by Dru Brenner-Beck and Rachel VanLandingham on behalf of the National Institute of Military Justice in Support of Mr. Majid Khan's Defense Motion to Apply Article 13, UCMJ in Military Commission Proceedings, AE 033B, 1 May 2019 in *United States v. Majid Shoukat Khan* (before a military commission convened pursuant to the Military Commissions Act of 2009) *\*cited in ruling for defendant* 

Amicus Brief, United States v. Bergdahl, with Prof. Joshua Kastenberg, (Dec., 2019) urging Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces to provide relief for executive unlawful command influence \*brief cited in dissent

Amicus Brief, United States v. Bergdahl, with Prof. Joshua Kastenberg, (July, 2019) urging Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces to grant Bergdahl's motion to appeal based on unlawful command influence

Blog Post, Lawfare, *CIVCAS Reporting, Responsible Command and Feasibility*, (with Geoffrey Corn) (Aug. 7, 2019) https://www.lawfareblog.com/civcas-reporting-responsible-command-and-feasibility

Op Ed, The Washington Post, If we want troops to follow orders, we should trust their justice system (with Geoffrey Corn) (Aug. 1, 2019)

https://www.washingtonpost.com/outlook/2019/08/01/if-we-want-troops-follow-orders-we-should-trust-their-justice-system/?noredirect=on

Op Ed, The USA Today, (with Geoffrey Corn and Robert Bracknell), *Is there a values crisis in special operations forces? National security could be at risk.* (July 26, 2019) https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2019/07/26/special-forces-values-crisis-congress-must-investigate-fix-column/1790315001/

Blog Post, Lawfare, *The Flawed Human Rights Watch Report on Gaza* (with Geoffrey Corn) (June 26, 2019) https://www.lawfareblog.com/flawed-human-rights-watch-report-gaza

Blog Post, Just Security, *The American Way of War Includes Fidelity to Law: Preemptive Pardons Break that Code* (with Don Guter and John Huston) (May 24<sup>th</sup>, 2019) https://www.justsecurity.org/64260/the-american-way-of-war-includes-fidelity-to-law-preemptive-pardons-break-that-code/

Op Ed, The USA Today, *Betrayer in chief? Pardoning troops accused or convicted of murder would wound military*, (May 21st, 2019) https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2019/05/21/donald-trump-military-pardons-column/3744561002/

Op Ed, The USA Today, *Let the military justice system decide,* (with Geoffrey Corn) (Dec. 21<sup>st</sup>, 2018) https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2018/12/21/matthew-golsteyn-suspected-taliban-bomb-makermurder-legal-killing-column/2367388002/

Op Ed, The Hill, *When Military Justice is Injustice*, (Dec. 20th, 2018) https://thehill.com/blogs/congressblog/judicial/422318-when-military-justice-is-injustice

U. S. Supreme Court Brief, Amici Curie on behalf of the National Institute for Military Justice et. al. (co-author with Olga Kuzmina), Dinger v. United States, October 29<sup>th</sup>, 2018, available at https://www.supremecourt.gov/DocketPDF/18/18-454/68352/20181029160549929\_18-454%20Dinger%20Cert%20Pet%20Amicus%20Brief%20-%20NIMJ.pdf

Op Ed, The USA Today, *America should follow military lead and move beyond 'he said, she said' in Kavanaugh case*, Sept. 28th, 2018, available at https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2018/09/28/kavanaugh-ford-hearing-move-

beyond-he-said-she-said-column/1448461002/

Book Review, Lawfare, Punishing Tomorrow's Tweeting Goebbels: Review of Gregory S. Gordon, "Atrocity Speech Law: Foundation, Fragmentation, Fruition" (Oxford, 2017) (Mar. 29, 2018) https://www.lawfareblog.com/punishing-tomorrows-tweeting-goebbels

Op Ed, The USA Today, Bowe Bergdahl case spotlights military justice system driven by politics and retribution, (Oct. 13, 2017) https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2017/10/13/bergdahl-case-spotlights-military-justice-system-driven-by-politics-rachel-vanlandingham-column/758972001/

Op Ed, Alaska Dispatch News, *President Should Dismiss Case Against Bergdahl* (with Joshua Kastenberg) (Apr. 30, 2017) https://www.adn.com/opinions/2017/04/30/president-should-dismiss-case-against-sgt-bowe-bergdahl/

Blog Post, *Missile Strikes Against Syria*, (April 14, 2017) https://www.asil.org/blogs/late-breaking-session-missilestrikes-against-syria (blogged panel proceedings for the American Society of International Law annual meeting; *see also* https://asil.org/blogs/international-law-and-trump-administration-national-and-international-security

Op Ed, The USA Today, *Marine Corps commandant must go* (Mar. 13, 2017) https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2017/03/13/fire-marine-corps-commandant-neller-over-nude-photo-scandal-column/99097042/

Blog Post, Lawfare, VanLandingham on Procedural Regulation of Detention, (Oct. 6, 2016), https://www.lawfareblog.com/joint-series-international-law-and-armed-conflict-vanlandingham-procedural-regulation-detention

Op Ed, The Washington Post, *The emphasis on counting civilian casualties ends up helping the Islamic State*, (Sept. 8, 2016) (with Geoffrey Corn) https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/the-emphasis-on-counting-civilian-casualties-ends-up-helping-the-islamic-state/2016/09/07/6df00bc2-7521-11e6-b786-19d0cb1ed06c\_story.html?utm\_term=.556576363012

Op Ed, The USA Today, *Why no courts-martial over Kunduz?* (May 8, 2016) (with Geoffrey Corn), http://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2016/05/08/kunduz-doctors-without-borders-msf-court-martial-afghanistan-bomb-strike-column/84040012/

Blog Posts, American Society of International Law's 110<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, March 31<sup>st</sup> – April 2<sup>nd</sup> 2016, Washington, DC; https://www.asil.org/blogs/countermeasurescyberspace; https://www.asil.org/blogs/shifting-rules-intelligence-international-law and https://www.asil.org/blogs/classification-torture-and-continuing-impact-911

Blog Post, Oxford University Press, *The principle of distinction in complex military operations*, (March 21, 2016), *available at* http://blog.oup.com/2016/03/principle-of-distinction-in-complex-military-operations/#sthash.H9A4KfY5.dpuf

Op Ed, Newsworks, WHYY, 'Serial' shows an Army leadership in need of moral courage, (March 11, 2016) http://www.newsworks.org/index.php/local/essayworks/91832-serial-shows-an-army-leadership-in-need-of-moral-courage

Op Ed, The USA Today, *Trump is unfit to command the military* (March 3, 2016) (with Geoffrey Corn) http://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2016/03/03/donald-trumpcommander-in-chief-war-crimes-military-torture-civilian-targeting-column/81271916/

Op Ed, The Hill, Military injustice: Politics, machismo, structural defects, (Dec. 23, 2015)

http://thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/judicial/264028-military-injustice-politics-machismo-structural-defects

Amicus Brief, The U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces, Robert B. Bergdahl. Sergeant, U.S. Army, v. Peter Q. Burke, (Oct. 14, 2015), Crim. App. No. 20150624, https://www.court-martial-ucmj.com/files/2015/10/NIMJ-AMICUS-BERGDAHL-V.-BURKE.pdf.

Blog Post, Just Security, The Law of War is Not About "Chivalry", (July 20, 2015) http://justsecurity.org/24773/laws-war-chivalry/

Op Ed, The Army Times, *Bowe Bergdahl and Imbalance in Military Justice System*, (June 22, 2015) http://www.armytimes.com/story/opinion/2015/06/21/bowe-bergdahl-sexual-assault-military-justice-system-imbalance/28982701/

Op Ed, The Washington Post, The Military Should Make Everyone in the Service Follow California's 'Yes means Yes' Laws, (October 15, 2014)

http://www.washingtonpost.com/posteverything/wp/2014/10/15/the-military-should-make-all-of-its-officers-follow-californias-yes-means-yes-laws/.

Op Ed, The New Republic, Affirmative Sir! (And Ma'am!) The U.S. Military Needs Affirmative Action Now More Than Ever, (June 24, 2013) (with Professor Robert Knowles) http://www.newrepublic.com/article/113603/affirmative-action-us-military-still-essential#.

### **PRESENTATIONS/EVENTS**

Lessons Learned: Perspectives on Law and Policy from the War in Ukraine Symposium, Syracuse University College of Law, NY (Sept. 22-23, 2022); panelist on the law of armed conflict

Defense Institute of International Legal Studies, Newport, Rhode Island (July, 2022); guest lecturer, Influence Operations and Social Media

*Conference:* Exploring Opportunities for Improvement of International Peace and Security, Florence, Italy (May 10-14, 2022) International Society for Military Law and the Law of War; panelist on American military justice reform

Justice in War: Accountability for Battlefield Misconduct, University of Virginia School of Law (April 8, 2022); opening remarks, symposium moderator, and panelist, see https://www.nimj.org/jiwconference.html

Thirty Years of Military Justice, Georgetown Law School (October 28, 2021); panelist and symposium moderator

Annual Conference, American Branch International Law Association, *Minding the Gaps: Strengthening Accountability* for War Crimes under U.S. Law, (October 14, 2021); panelist, see https://www.ila-americanbranch.org/wpcontent/uploads/2021/10/ILW-2021\_Full-Program-Oct.28.2021-1.pdf

The Military's #MeToo Movement, Hispanic National Bar Association Annual Convention, (Sept., 2021); panelist

Defense Institute of International Legal Studies, Newport, Rhode Island (July, 2021); guest lecturer, Influence Operations and Social Media

American Bar Association, Diversity, Equity and Inclusion in the Military, Racial Disparities in The Service, panelist, June 8, 2021, https://www.americanbar.org/groups/crsj/events\_cle/recent/racial-disparities-in-the-services/

Southwestern Law School, The Tom Girardi Scandal and The Efficacy of State Bars, CLE webinar, moderator (April 6, 2021) https://www.swlaw.edu/Ethics21

New York University School of Law Hauser Colloquium, presenter, "Strengthening American War Crimes Accountability," Zoom (Mar. 9, 2021), https://www.law.nyu.edu/HauserColloquiumOnHumanitarianAndHumanRightsLaw

Southwestern Law School Armed Forces Law Society and National Institute of Military Justice "Racial Disparities in Military Justice Panel" moderator, Zoom (Feb. 24, 2021)

Southwestern Law School "Prosecutorial Perspectives" with George Gascon and Laurie Levenson, panel moderator (Oct. 1, 2021)

Defense Institute of International Legal Studies (DIILS) Legal Aspects of Defense Support of Civil Authorities Presentation, Zoom (July 27, 2020)

Southwestern Law School "The Use of Deadly Force" panel moderator (July 9, 2020) https://swlaw.instructure.com/courses/1548/pages/the-use-of-deadly-force-july-9-2020

American Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Section on National Security Law, Washington, D.C. (Jan 3, 2020) panelist, Professional Independence and National Security

The Kyiv Principles Project, Mary Mycio, J.D., et al., Kyiv, Ukraine (Dec. 17-19, 2019) assisted drafting freedom of expression principles during armed conflict; served as law of armed conflict expert

Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva (Dec. 13, 2019), participant in expert consultations on extraterritorial detention

"2019 Yale Draft Principles for Military Summary Proceedings," New Haven, CT (Nov. 15-16, 2019) participant in Yale Law School workshop culminating in draft principles https://drive.google.com/file/d/16T2kbTDGdVKXCjkrazns-aOLjdHoYex4/view

*"Military Justice and Armed Conflict,"* conference at Hebrew University's Minerva Center for Human Rights, Jerusalem (Nov. 11-12, 2019) presented draft article on U.S. defective approach to war crimes accountability

Amazon Studios Special Screening, The Report, (Oct. 2019), downtown Los Angeles: moderated panel including Dan Brown, Sen. Feinstein's lead (D-CA) staffer depicted as protagonist in movie, in front of live audience following special screening of *The Report* to discuss illegality of torture, failure of accountability, and role of lawyers

NATO MND-N Division, Copenhagen, DK, Legal Advisors' Training on Legal Responses to Hybrid Warfare Techniques (Sept. 2019), guest lecturer, legal resiliency

Defense Institute of International Legal Studies, Newport, RI, Legal Aspects of Defense Support of Civil Authorities 2019 (July 2019) guest lecturer, Influence Operations and Social Media

*Shurat Ha'Din, 3rd 'Towards a New Law of War'' Conference*, (Jerusalem, June 2019), presented on International Criminal Court https://www.lawandwar.com/

Seventh Transatlantic Workshop on International Law and Armed Conflict (West Point, NY, June, 2019), panel presenter & moderator, *Civilian Casualty Investigations & Reporting* 

Annual Conference, Texas Bar Association (Austin, TX, June 2019): presented article on criminalization of military speech to the Military & Veterans Law Section (hour block)

American Jewish Committee Event (Los Angeles, CA, May 2019): spoke to public (at panel sponsored by AJC, LA and

the Romanian Consulate) about link between combating foreign terrorists groups and the law of armed conflict *see* https://jewishjournal.com/news/los\_angeles/299323/ajc-panel-combating-hezbollahs-terror-tactics/

*American Jewish Committee Event* (Los Angeles, CA, May 2019): briefed diplomats at private event sponsored by AJC, LA and the Romanian Consulate, with the Consuls General of the European Union, about the link between combatting foreign terrorists groups and the law of armed conflict

American Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Section on National Security Law, (Jan 2-6, 2019), panel moderator, Legal Implications of Civil-Military Relations and Anti-Semitism, Islamophobia, and Hate in the National Security Arena

21st Congress, International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, (May 15-18, 2018), presenter, "The Future of Warfare and Associated Legal Dimensions," Lisbon, Portugal

"The Yale Draft Workshop," March 23-24, 2018, Yale Law School workshop on the Draft UN Principles Governing the Administration of Justice Through Military Tribunals, "The Yale Draft" (participant); see https://yale.app.box.com/s/74qu8slcxmgy4tltkh9ogi9jpaowspi7

Georgetown Law School Workshop, "Fighting at the Legal Boundaries," presenter (Nov. 17, 2017)

The Transatlantic Workshop on International Law and Armed Conflict, participant in experts' workshop (European University Institute, Florence, Italy, July 28-29, 2017).

2<sup>nd</sup> IDF International Conference on the Law of Armed Conflict, Tel Aviv, Israel (Apr. 25-27, 2017); panelist & group exercise moderator.

"Free Speech and Sexual Harassment Cases: When Should The Military Prosecute?" (Apr. 12, 2017); panelist at GWU & ABA sponsored event; available at https://www.law.gwu.edu/free-speech-and-sexual-harassment-when-should-military-prosecute

Military Justice Podcast: Marine Corps, Facebook, and Revenge Porn (March, 2017) extensive podcast interview; reportedly over 10,000 "listens"; available at https://audioboom.com/posts/5731864-episode-014-marine-corps-facebook-and-revenge-porn

American Association of Law Schools (AALS) Annual Meeting, moderated junior scholars works in progress panel (January, 2017)

Southwestern Law Review & ICRC Symposium: Modern Implications of the Laws of War, discussant & event organizer (October 7th, 2016)

Briefing, House Foreign Affairs Committee staffers, (Sept. 8, 2016, Capitol Hill) provided insight regarding international humanitarian law compliance in asymmetric conflicts

The Transatlantic Workshop on International Law and Armed Conflict, participant in experts' workshop; presented regarding legality of armed conflict detention (University of Oxford, July 2016)

Shurat Ha'Din, 2<sup>nd</sup> "Towards a New Law of War" Conference, panelist presentations on International Criminal Court and international humanitarian law (Jerusalem, June 2016)

American Branch, International Law Association, Regional Conference (J. Reuben Clark Law School, Brigham Young University, January 28, 2016), panelist presentation on law of armed conflict targeting issues

Southwestern Law Review Symposium: SEX OFFENSES, LESSONS from the FRONT LINES, panelist, moderator, and co-organizer (November 6, 2015)

Sexual Assault in the Military: Symposium, keynote symposium speaker, New England School of Law (Boston, October 9, 2015)

The Transatlantic Workshop on International Law and Armed Conflict, participant in experts' workshop (University of Oxford, 14-17 July 2015)

Shurat Ha'Din 'Towards a New Law of War" Conference, panelist presentation on international humanitarian law (Jerusalem, May 2015); available at http://israellawcenter.org/activities/law-of-war-conference-towards-a-new-law-of-war/; for representative quotes see also http://www.jpost.com/International/Rule-of-law-On-a-collision-course-407174

German Red Cross 25th Conference of International Humanitarian Law, panelist presentation on the jus ad bellum (Germany, March 2015)

Israel Defense Forces International Law Conference, panelist presentation on targeting members of non-state armed groups in armed conflict, (Tel Aviv, Israel, February 2015)

Locking Up Females, Failing to Protect Them, and Punishing Their Children: A Symposium Celebrating The Work of Professor Myrna S. Raeder, symposium presentation (Southwestern Law School, November 2014)

American Bar Association 24th Annual Review of the Field of National Security Law, panelist presentation regarding military justice reform (Washington D.C., November 2014)

Judicial Proceedings Panel, testified at public hearing of federal advisory panel established by §576 National Defense Authorization Act FY 2013, Washington, DC to assist panel in its work examining Article 120, Uniform Code of Military Justice. (October 19, 2014) available at http://jpp.whs.mil/index.php/meetings/2014-06-11-20-28-9/2014-06-11-20-28-7/20140919

International Committee of the Red Cross/University of Virginia School of Law 7th Annual "Applying International Humanitarian Law Seminar," presented article Meaningful Membership (University of Virginia School of Law, May 2014)

The MG John L. Fugh Symposium, The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, panelist presentation on international humanitarian law (Charlottesville, VA, May 2014)

American Society of International Law (ASIL) Annual Meeting, panelist presentation regarding international legality of force-feeding detainees at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba (Washington, D.C., April 2014)

Pepperdine Law Review Symposium: The Future of National Security Law, symposium presenter and panelist; article to be published in law review's symposium edition (Pepperdine University School of Law, April 2014)

Wisconsin Journal of Law, Gender, & Society Symposium, symposium presenter and panelist on suggested reforms to the military justice system in the wake of the military sexual assault crisis (February 21, 2014)

Junior International Law Scholars Association (JILSA) Workshop, presented work-in-progress at annual workshop (Berkeley Law, January 2014)

Response Systems to Adult Sexual Assault Crimes, testified at private hearing of federal advisory panel established by \$576 National Defense Authorization Act FY 2013, Washington, DC (August 2013) and again at public hearing (September 2013) to assist panel in its work examining sexual assault in the military and the military justice system's responses; *available at* http://responsesystemspanel.whs.mil/ Professional Responsibility Pecha Kucha, presented Acoustic Separation in Military Justice: Filling the Decision Rule Vacuum with Ethical Standards at Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, (Palm Beach, FL, August 2013)

International Law Colloquium, new Scholars Colloquia on Justice/International, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Palm Beach, FL (August 2013) (presented Meaningful Membership: Making War A Bit More Criminal)

Legal Scholarship Forum, Eleventh Circuit Legal Scholarship Forum, Stetson University College of Law, Gulfport, FL November 2012) (presented Meaningful Membership: Making War A Bit More Criminal)

*National Security Law Faculty Workshop*, Fifth and Sixth Annual National Security Law Faculty Workshops, cohosted by University of Texas School of Law, South Texas College of Law, and The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, Houston, TX (May 2012 and May 2013) (presented two participants' works-in-progress on international responsibility to protect doctrine and detention issues)

The Arab Spring and its Unfinished Business: Law & Policy Issues Panel Member, 44th Annual Sutton Colloquium, hosted by University of Denver Sturm College of Law, Denver, CO (November 2011)

*Our World at War,* panelist, South Texas College of Law, co-sponsored by the International Committee of the Red Cross, Houston, TX (March 2011)

Drones and Their Implication for International Law, panelist, 43<sup>nd</sup> Annual Sutton Colloquium, hosted by University of Denver Sturm College of Law, Denver, CO (November 2010)

# **MEDIA COMMENTARY\***

\*Representative sample

Exemplar: The Hill, May 29, 2022, quoted in *Pentagon under pressure to protect abortion access*, https://thehill.com/policy/defense/3504411-pentagon-under-pressure-to-protect-abortion-access/

Exemplar: The Washington Post, Apr. 25, 2922, quoted in *In historic conviction, Air Force general found guilty of sexual abuse*, https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2022/04/25/air-force-general-guilty-sexual-assault/

Exemplar: Law360, Jan. 18, 2022, quoted in New Jan. 6 Charge Sends Message To Oath Keepers, https://www.law360.com/pulse/articles/1456117/new-jan-6-charge-sends-message-to-oath-keepers

Exemplar: Stares & Stripes, Jan. 13, 2022, quoted in Ruling requiring unanimous verdict at military sexual assault trial unlikely to survive appeal, analysts say https://www.stripes.com/theaters/europe/2022-01-13/judges-ruling-in-officers-sex-assault-case-likely-overturned-4277967.html

Exemplar: Washington Post, Nov. 21, 2021, quoted inMarine Corps compliance with vaccine mandate on course to be military's worst https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2021/11/21/vacine-mandate-marine-corps/

Exemplar: Task & Purpose, June 22, 2021, quoted in *Why a 2-star general who pleaded guilty to sexually abusing his daughter still has a military pension*, https://taskandpurpose.com/news/army-general-child-abuse-keeps-retirement-benefits/

Exemplar: Washington Post, May 22, 2021, quoted in, *Why service members charged in the Capitol riot are staying in uniform* — for now, https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2021/05/22/military-capitol-riot/

Exemplar: Washington Post, Jan. 6, 2021, quoted in *Pentagon, lambasted for heavy response in the past, on sideline during Capitol melee,* Dan Lamothe et al, https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/national-guard-trump-protests-washington/2021/01/06/d9b6b968-5065-11eb-b2e8-3339e73d9da2\_story.html

Exemplar: WNYC Studios, The Takeaway, Dec. 10, 2020, *Push for Accountability at Fort Hood Leads to Personnel Shake-Up* https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/takeaway/segments/fort-hood-officers-fired-suspended-vanessa-guillen

Exemplar: THE NEW YORK TIMES, Nov. 2, 2020, quoted in *National Guard Readies for Election Day Deployment*, Dave Phillips, https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/02/us/national-guard-election.html

Exemplar: Washington Post, June 2, 2020, quoted in Use of medical helicopter to target protesters is under investigation, National Guard says, Alex Horton, https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2020/06/02/helicopter-protest-dc/

November 2019: numerous media quotes in national and international media regarding presidential pardons; such as THE WASHINGTON POST, (Nov. 22, 2019), "The consequences of Trump pardoning former U.S. service members convicted by their military peers of war crimes are manifold and serious," said Rachel VanLandingham, a retired military lawyer and military justice expert at Southwestern Law School in Los Angeles. "It erodes military commanders' ability to hold their troops accountable for following orders — such as orders not to execute detainees in U.S. custody." https://www.msn.com/en-us/news/us/insurgents-lobbied-trump-for-war-crimes-pardons-with-little-pentagon-involvement-officials-say/ar-BBX8uZj

quoted in *Trump's Pardons for Servicemen Raise Fears That Laws of War Are History,* Dave Phillips, (Nov. 16, 2019) https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/16/us/trump-pardon-military.html

Numerous CNN Appearances, November 2019, regarding impropriety of President Trump's pardoning of war criminals (example: https://www.swlaw.edu/swlawblog/201911/professor-vanlandingham-speaks-cnn-president-trumps-recent-military-pardons)

NPR A1 interview (Nov. 20, 2019) https://www.npr.org/2019/11/19/780908677/has-the-president-gone-too-far-in-clearing-three-service-members

PBS Newshour (Nov. 18, 2019) https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/trumps-intervention-in-military-legal-cases-sparks-debate

PBS Newshour (July 30, 2019) https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/active-duty-army-colonel-calls-nominee-for-vice-chairmans-job-a-liar

MotherJones, quoted in *Trump's Plan to Pardon Several War Criminals Hurts the Military—and Threatens Its Moral Authority* by Dan Spinelli (May 22, 2019) https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2019/05/trump-war-crimes-pardon-military-impact/

Interview on PRI's *The World\_*with Marco Werman, *Presidential pardons and the military justice system* (May 20, 2019) https://www.pri.org/file/2019-05-20/presidential-pardons-and-military-justice-system

The Washington Post, quoted in *Trump pardoned a soldier convicted of murder*. *Is he hurting military effectiveness?* (May 14, 2019) https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2019/05/14/trump-pardoned-soldier-convicted-murder-is-he-hurting-military-effectiveness/?utm\_term=.e74621af45d8

Military Times, (May 13, 2019) https://www.military.com/daily-news/2019/05/21/trump-pardoning-troops-could-bring-military-discipline-problems-experts-say.html

The Washington Post, quoted in *Sexual assaults in the military spiked last year, Pentagon says, amid renewed debate over how to handle cases* (May 2, 2019) https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/sexual-assaults-in-the-military-spiked-nearly-38percent-last-year-pentagon-says/2019/05/02/831826d8-5a11-11e9-842d-7d3ed7eb3957\_story.html?utm\_term=.92700a641507

The Washington Post, quoted in *Matt Golsteyn planned to join the CLA and go to Iraq. Now he faces a murder charge.* (Feb. 9, 2019) https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/they-do-not-obey-their-own-rules-soldier-facing-murder-case-says-he-must-defend-himself-against-the-army/2019/02/09/a4cdb5b2-2baf-11e9-97b3-ae59fbae7960\_story.html?utm\_term=.d01beaf54a17

The Washington Post, quoted in *Trump's focus on an Army murder case highlights a divided nation still at war*, Dec. 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2018, available at https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/trumps-focus-on-an-army-murder-case-highlights-a-divided-nation-still-at-war/2018/12/21/b862b724-0465-11e9-b5df-5d3874f1ac36\_story.html?utm\_term=.c1f54693799c

Legal Implications if Trump Interferes in Golsteyn Case, interview on CBSN, Dec. 18th, 2018, available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gVRJvD2mifg

NBC News, quoted in *President Trump's comments on Green Beret charged with murder rile legal experts*, Dec. 18th, 2018, available at https://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/president-trump-s-comments-green-beret-charged-murder-rile-legal-n949546

The New York Times, quoted in *Twist in Green Beret's Extraordinary Story: Trump's Intervention After Murder Charges,* Dec. 16, 2018, available at https://www.nytimes.com/2018/12/16/us/politics/major-matt-golsteyn-trump.html

Stars & Stripes, quoted in *Allegations against Jackson sank his VA secretary nomination – next, his career?* Apr. 27, 2018, available at https://www.stripes.com/news/us/allegations-against-jackson-sank-his-va-secretary-nomination-next-his-career-1.524435

NPR, live interview on *Airtalk* with Larry Mantle, *Bowe Bergdahl sentencing: no prison time, dishonorable discharge*, Nov. 4, 2017, available at https://www.scpr.org/programs/airtalk/2017/11/03/60002/bowe-bergdahl-sentencing-no-prison-time-dishonorab/

The New York Times, quoted in Bowe Bergdahl Avoids Prison for Desertion; Trump Calls Sentence a 'Disgrace', Nov. 3, 2017, available at https://www.nytimes.com/2017/11/03/us/bowe-bergdahl-sentence.html

The USA Today, quoted in *Legal experts: Bowe Bergdahl judge weighed complex leniency* factors, Nov. 4, 2017, available at https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2017/11/04/legal-experts-bowe-bergdahl-judge-weighed-complex-leniency-factors/833439001/

The Washington Post, quoted in, In rare spectacle, Army court-martials a retired general, by Craig Whitlock, August 25, 2017

*Military Justice Podcast: Marine Corps, Facebook, and Revenge Porn* (March, 2017) Gave extensive podcast interview; reportedly over 10,000 "listens"; *available at* https://audioboom.com/posts/5731864-episode-014-marine-corps-facebook-and-revenge-porn

The Marine Corps Times, quoted Mar. 6 2017, available at https://www.marinecorpstimes.com/articles/marines-nude-photo-scandal-congress-ncis

NBC Nightly News, (Mar. 10, 2017) available at http://www.nbcnews.com/nightly-news/video/marines-nude-photo-scandal-other-branches-of-u-s-military-impacted-895307843688

"Andrea Mitchell Reports: Nude photo social media scandal grips Marine Corps," Live CNBC Interview (Mar. 7, 2017), available at http://www.msnbc.com/andrea-mitchell-reports/watch/nude-photo-social-media-scandal-grips-marine-corps-892222019814

Bowe Bergdahl's Attorneys Move for Case Dismissal, WNYC, NPR interview regarding Bergdahl case (February 14, 2017); available at http://www.wnyc.org/story/bowe-bergdahls-attorneys-move-case-dismissal/

*The Lead With Jake Tapper / Barbara Starr Segment,* interviewed on CNN, August 12, 2016 regarding the military's duty to disobey clearly illegal orders and issues regarding torture and Guantanamo Bay, *available at* http://www.cnn.com/videos/tv/2016/08/12/trump-fine-with-sending-american-citizens-to-trial-at-guantanamo-bay-lead-starr-dnt.cnn

*AirTalk! With Larry Mantle* Interviewed August 9th 2016, regarding retired general officers' First Amendment rights to speak publically about military and other matters. *Available at* http://www.scpr.org/programs/airtalk/2016/08/09/51125/should-retired-military-endorse-political-candidat/

*World View with Rachel VanLandingham, 88.1 WUBA* Monthly radio show on national security issues (Florida community radio) (2016)

American Bar Association Young Lawyers' Division Webinar: SGT Bergdahl. July 13, 2016 http://www.americanbar.org/groups/young\_lawyers/events\_cle/Case\_of\_SGT\_Bowe\_Bergdahl.html

The Washington Post, quoted in Marine in sexual misconduct case faces unusual charge of lying to a reporter, by Ann E. Marimow, July 20, 2016 available at https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/public-safety/marine-in-sexual-misconduct-case-faces-unusual-charge-of-lying-to-a-reporter/2016/07/20/c4fb5a2c-49cd-11e6-90a8-fb84201e0645\_story.html

The Marine Times, quoted in Marine's attorney: If Hillary Clinton wasn't prosecuted, this officer shouldn't be discharged, by Jeff Schogol, July 7, 2016 http://www.marinecorpstimes.com/story/military/2016/07/07/marines-attorney-if-hillary-clinton-wasnt-prosecuted-officer-shouldnt-discharged/86797536/

Hundreds gather to discuss Bergdahl case, 'Serial,' and our proxy war, March 18, 2016, TV interview for NPR live panel discussion in Philadelphia, PA, available at http://www.newsworks.org/index.php/local/speak-easy/92017-hundreds-gather-to-discuss-bergdahl-case-serial-and-our-proxy-war

The Washington Post, expert commentary provided in *A Marine's Convictions: What military law experts say could happen* next in Maj. Mark Thompson's case by John Woodrow Cox, March 15, 2015, available at https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/checkpoint/wp/2016/03/15/a-marines-convictions-what-military-lawexperts-say-could-happen-next-in-maj-mark-thompsons-case/

*The Washington Post*, quoted in *A Marine's Conviction*, by John Woodrow Cox, March 10, 2016, *available at* https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/local/marine/?tid=a\_inl (provided background issues assistance, insight and commentary to investigation); quoted in numerous follow-on stories regarding this case, such as https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/military-files-new-criminal-charges-against-ex-naval-academy-teacher-insexual-misconduct-case/2016/04/28/6c92abc8-0d6f-11e6-8ab8-9ad050f76d7d\_story.html

Bloomberg View, quoted in *Trump may have to testify in Bergdahl case*, by Scott Sutton, January 22, 2016, *available at* http://national.suntimes.com/national-world-news/7/72/2479989/trump-may-testify-bergdahl-case/

The USA Today, quoted in U.S. denies apologizing to Iran over Navy sailor incident, by Tom Vanden Brook, January 16,

2016 available at http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2016/01/13/us-sailors-remain-iranian-custody/78727580/

Amy Goodman, Democracy Now Military Injustice: As Bowe Bergdahl Court-Martialed, Navy SEALs Tied to Torture, Killing Walk Free, December 24, 2015, see live radio and TV interview available at http://www.democracynow.org/2015/12/24/military\_injustice\_as\_bowe\_bergdahl\_court

Department of Defense, Report of the Military Justice Review Group, Dec. 22, 2015 available at http://www.dod.gov/dodgc/mjrg.html [cited on pages 298 (footnote 38); and pg 337 (footnote 10)]

New York Times, quoted in Dec. 17, 2015 article, Navy SEALs, a Beating Death and Claims of a Cover-Up available at http://www.nytimes.com/2015/12/17/world/asia/navy-seal-team-2afghanistan-beating-death.html (provided analytical assistance and documentary review)

AirTalk! With Larry Mantle, Military law experts analyze Bowe Bergdahl court-martial case, December 16, 2015, radio interview http://www.scpr.org/programs/airtalk/2015/12/16/45602/military-law-experts-analyze-bowe-bergdahl-court-m/

Bloomberg Law Podcast, "American Sniper Jury Finds Routh Guilty," interview, https://www.getjoyride.com/shows/bloomberg-all-podcasts?tab=episodes (February 25, 2015)

Airtalk! With Larry Mantle, Bowe Bergdahl, radio interview with Larry Mantle, available at http://www.scpr.org/programs/airtalk/2015/01/28/41290/pentagon-mulling-criminal-charges-of-desertion-aga/ (January 28, 2015)

Al Jazeera America KILL TEAM, TV interview regarding American war crimes in Afghanistan, January 2015, available at http://america.aljazeera.com/watch/shows/the-stream/articles/2015/1/8/-the-kill-team-.html

Airtalk, Senate CIA Torture Report, radio interview with Larry Mantle, December 9, 2014, available at http://www.scpr.org/programs/airtalk/2014/12/09/40670/senate-committee-cia-torture-in-wake-of-9-11-was-i/

WHYY, Philadelphia, NPR Interview, guest panelist on Radio Times, with Marty Moss-Coane, to discuss SGT Bergdahl release, http://whyy.org/cms/radiotimes/, (June 2014)

Expert Commentator, Al-Jazeera America Network, provided expert commentary on nationally- broadcast television program regarding legislative proposals to modify military justice system to improve sexual assault reporting and prosecution (November 2013)

### PRACTICE AND OTHER EXPERIENCE

### Deputy Department Head, Department of Law & Assistant Professor of Law, 2010-2012

U.S. Air Force Academy, Colorado Springs, CO

Managed legal department of 19 professors in top-twenty undergraduate institution in which all students are required to take a legal course from the department of law; taught international law and military law courses.

# Chief, International Law and U.S. Central Command Liaison to International Committee of the Red Cross Law, 2006-2010

U.S. Central Command, Tampa, FL and Doha, Qatar

Advised commander and staff, U.S. Central Command, and constituent units on international and operational legal issues; personally accompanied International Committee of the Red Cross members on inspections in Afghanistan and Iraq; developed policy with Office of the General Counsel, Department of Defense.

# Chief, Recruiting Branch, Office of The Judge Advocate General, 2004-2005

The Pentagon, Washington, DC Responsible for all aspects of recruiting new judge advocates into U.S. Air Force.

# Appellate Advocate, U.S. Air Force Appellate Defense Division, 2003-2004

Bolling Air Force Base, Washington, DC Drafted appellate briefs and provided oral argument before the Air Force Court of Criminal Appeals (AFCCA) and the Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces (CAAF).

# Area Defense Counsel, 2002-2003

Holloman Air Force Base, Alamogordo, NM Represented numerous airmen in military courts-martial and during adverse action proceedings.

### Chief, Military Justice, 2000-2002

Holloman Air Force Base, Alamogordo, NM

Served as lead prosecutor for all base military justice cases; deployed as Staff Judge Advocate to expeditionary air wing at Al Udeid Air Base, Qatar, June-August, 2002.

### Funded Legal Education Student, University of Texas School of Law, 1997-2000

Austin, TX

One of seven Air Force officers competitively selected from Air Force officer corps to attend law school funded by the Air Force while on active duty. During summer academic breaks, served as legal intern writing Federal Tort Claims Act opinions at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, OH and as an intern at the Air Force Personnel Center, San Antonio, TX, authoring legal reviews of findings of the Air Force Board for the Correction of Military Records.

### Chief, Wing Protocol, 31st Fighter Wing, 1996-1997

Aviano Air Base, Italy

Ran protocol division for operational fighter base. Hosted U.S. president, foreign dignitaries, senators, and congressional representatives.

### Chief, Wing Readiness/Nuclear Surety, 31st Fighter Wing, 1995-1996

Aviano Air Base, Italy

Ran branch responsible for ensuring nuclear weapons were maintained in a safe, secure and responsible manner. Hand-selected to inspect other European bases for nuclear safety.

### Squadron Section Commander, 8th Security Forces Squadron, 1994-1995

Kunsan Air Base, South Korea

Ensured discipline, morale, and well-being of 100-plus member security squadron.

# **McArthur Scholar**, University of Maryland, College Park, 1992-1994 One of three U.S. Air Force Academy graduates competitively selected to attend the University of Maryland, College Park, on full fellowship while serving on active duty in the Air Force.

### **BAR ADMISSIONS**

State Bar of Texas (2000)

- U.S. Supreme Court (2003)
- U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces (2003)
- U.S. Air Force Court of Criminal Appeals (2003)